## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA NORTHERN DIVISION

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JOHN INMAN, #234 821 \*

Plaintiff, \*

v. \* CIVIL ACTION NO. 2:05-CV-526-T

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STATE OF ALABAMA, et al.,

Defendants. \*

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## RECOMMENDATION OF THE MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Plaintiff, John Inman, is incarcerated at the Frank Lee Youth Center located in Deatsville, Alabama. He files this 42 U.S.C. § 1983 action against the State of Alabama, the Alabama Department of Corrections, Prison Health Systems, and Correctional Officer James, Caton, Jr. Upon review of the complaint, the court concludes that Plaintiff's claims against the State of Alabama and the Alabama Department of Corrections are subject to dismissal in accordance with the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B).

## **DISCUSSION**

The State of Alabama and the Alabama Department of Corrections are not subject to suit or liability under § 1983. The Eleventh Amendment bars suit directly against a state or

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>A prisoner who is allowed to proceed *in forma pauperis* in this court will have his complaint screened in accordance with the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B). This screening procedure requires the court to dismiss a prisoner's civil action prior to service of process if it determines that the complaint is frivolous, malicious, fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, or seeks monetary damages from a defendant who is immune from such relief. 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B)(i)-(iii).

its agencies, regardless of the nature of relief sought. Papasan v. Allain, 478 U.S. 265 (1986); Pennhurst State School & Hosp. v. Halderman, 465 U.S. 89 (1984). Thus, Plaintiff's claims against the State of Alabama and the Alabama Department of Corrections are "based on an indisputably meritless legal theory," and are, therefore, subject to dismissal as frivolous under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B)(i). See Neitzke v. Williams, 490 U.S. 319, 327 (1989).<sup>2</sup>

## **CONCLUSION**

Accordingly, it is the RECOMMENDATION of the Magistrate Judge that:

- 1. Plaintiff claims against the State of Alabama and the Alabama Department of Corrections be dismissed with prejudice prior to service of process under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B)(i);
- 2. The State of Alabama and the Alabama Department of Corrections be dismissed as parties to this cause of action; and
- 3. This case with respect to Plaintiff's claims against the remaining defendants be referred back to the undersigned for further proceedings.

It is further

ORDERED that the parties shall file any objections to the said Recommendation on or before June 27, 2005. Any objections filed must specifically identify the findings in the Magistrate Judge's Recommendation to which the party is objecting. Frivolous, conclusive or general objections will not be considered by the District Court. The parties are advised

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Although *Neitzke* interpreted the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1915(d), the predecessor to § 1915(e)(2), the analysis contained therein remains applicable to the directives contained in the present statute.

that this Recommendation is not a final order of the court and, therefore, it is not appealable.

Failure to file written objections to the proposed findings and advisements in the Magistrate Judge's Recommendation shall bar the party from a de novo determination by the District Court of issues covered in the Recommendation and shall bar the party from attacking on appeal factual findings in the Recommendation accepted or adopted by the District Court except upon grounds of plain error or manifest injustice. *Nettles v. Wainwright*, 677 F.2d 404 (5th Cir. 1982). *See Stein v. Reynolds Securities, Inc.*, 667 F.2d 33 (11th Cir. 1982). *See also Bonner v. City of Prichard*, 661 F.2d 1206 (11th Cir. 1981, *en banc*), adopting as binding precedent all of the decisions of the former Fifth Circuit handed down prior to the close of business on September 30, 1981.

Done this 15<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2005.

/s/ Delores R. Boyd DELORES R. BOYD UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE